

## List of irregular verbs

| Base form        | Past tense | Past participle | Italiano                    |
|------------------|------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|
| <b>A</b>         |            |                 |                             |
| awake            | awoke      | awaked          | svegliarsi                  |
| <b>B</b>         |            |                 |                             |
| be (am, is, are) | was, were  | been            | essere                      |
| beat             | beat       | beaten          | battere                     |
| become           | became     | become          | diventare                   |
| begin            | began      | begun           | cominciare                  |
| bend             | bent       | bent            | curvare                     |
| bet              | bet        | bet             | scommettere                 |
| bite             | bit        | bitten          | mordere                     |
| blow             | blew       | blown           | soffiare                    |
| break            | broke      | broken          | rompere                     |
| bring            | brought    | brought         | portare                     |
| build            | built      | built           | costruire                   |
| burn             | burnt      | burnt           | bruciare                    |
| burst            | burst      | burst           | scoppiare                   |
| buy              | bought     | bought          | comprare                    |
| <b>C</b>         |            |                 |                             |
| catch            | caught     | caught          | prendere al volo o un mezzo |
| choose           | chose      | chosen          | scegliere                   |
| come             | came       | come            | venire                      |
| cost             | cost       | cost            | costare                     |
| cut              | cut        | cut             | tagliare                    |
| <b>D</b>         |            |                 |                             |
| deal             | dealt      | dealt           | occuparsi                   |
| dig              | dug        | dug             | scavare                     |
| do               | did        | done            | fare                        |
| draw             | drew       | drawn           | disegnare                   |
| dream            | dreamt     | dreamt          | sognare                     |
| drink            | drank      | drunk           | bere                        |
| drive            | drove      | driven          | guidare                     |
| <b>E</b>         |            |                 |                             |
| eat              | ate        | eaten           | mangiare                    |
| <b>F</b>         |            |                 |                             |
| fall             | fell       | fallen          | cadere                      |
| feed             | fed        | fed             | alimentare                  |
| feel             | felt       | felt            | sentire                     |
| fight            | fought     | fought          | combattere                  |
| find             | found      | found           | trovare                     |
| flee             | fled       | fled            | fuggire                     |

|            |         |           |                    |
|------------|---------|-----------|--------------------|
| fly        | flew    | flown     | volare             |
| forbid     | forbade | forbidden | vietare            |
| forget     | forgot  | forgotten | dimenticare        |
| forgive    | forgave | forgiven  | perdonare          |
| freeze     | froze   | frozen    | congelare          |
| <b>G</b>   |         |           |                    |
| get        | got     | got       | prendere           |
| get up     | got up  | got up    | alzarsi            |
| give       | gave    | given     | dare               |
| go (goes)  | went    | gone      | andare             |
| grow       | grew    | grown     | crescere           |
| <b>H</b>   |         |           |                    |
| hang       | hung    | hung      | appendere          |
| have (has) | had     | had       | avere              |
| hear       | heard   | heard     | udire              |
| hide       | hid     | hidden    | nascondere         |
| hit        | hit     | hit       | colpire            |
| hold       | held    | held      | tenere             |
| hurt       | hurt    | hurt      | fare male          |
| <b>K</b>   |         |           |                    |
| keep       | kept    | kept      | conservare         |
| know       | knew    | known     | conoscere          |
| <b>L</b>   |         |           |                    |
| lay        | laid    | laid      | porre              |
| lead       | led     | led       | condurre           |
| learn      | learnt  | learnt    | imparare           |
| leave      | left    | left      | lasciare, part ire |
| lend       | lent    | lent      | prestare           |
| let        | let     | let       | permettere         |
| lie        | lay     | lain      | giacere            |
| light      | lit     | lit       | accendere          |
| lose       | lost    | lost      | perdere            |
| <b>M</b>   |         |           |                    |
| make       | made    | made      | fabbricare         |
| mean       | meant   | meant     | significare        |
| meet       | met     | met       | incontrare         |
| <b>P</b>   |         |           |                    |
| pay        | paid    | paid      | pagare             |
| put        | put     | put       | mettere            |
| <b>R</b>   |         |           |                    |
| read       | read    | read      | leggere            |
| ride       | rode    | ridden    | cavalcare          |
| ring       | rang    | rung      | suonare, squillare |
| rise       | rose    | risen     | sorgere, alzarsi   |

| <b>run</b> | <b>ran</b> | <b>run</b> | <b>correre</b>                 |
|------------|------------|------------|--------------------------------|
| <b>S</b>   |            |            |                                |
| say        | said       | said       | dire                           |
| see        | saw        | seen       | vedere                         |
| seek       | sought     | sought     | cercare                        |
| sell       | sold       | sold       | vendere                        |
| send       | sent       | sent       | spedire                        |
| set        | set        | set        | porre fissare                  |
| shake      | shook      | shaken     | scuotere                       |
| shine      | shone      | shone      | splendere                      |
| shoot      | shot       | shot       | sparare                        |
| show       | showed     | shown      | mostrare                       |
| shut       | shut       | shut       | chiudere                       |
| sing       | sang       | sung       | cantare                        |
| sink       | sank       | sunk       | affondare                      |
| sit        | sat        | sat        | sedere                         |
| sleep      | slept      | slept      | dormire                        |
| smell      | smelt      | smelt      | odorare                        |
| speak      | spoke      | spoken     | parlare                        |
| spell      | spelt      | spelt      | compitare                      |
| spend      | spent      | spent      | spendere                       |
| spoil      | spoilt     | spoilt     | rovinare                       |
| spread     | spread     | spread     | spalmare, diffondere, spargere |
| spring     | sprang     | sprung     | saltare                        |
| stand      | stood      | stood      | reggere                        |
| steal      | stole      | stolen     | rubare                         |
| stick      | stuck      | stuck      | appiccicare                    |
| sting      | stung      | stung      | pungere                        |
| stink      | stank      | stunk      | puzzare                        |
| strike     | struck     | struck     | sfregare                       |
| sweep      | swept      | swept      | scopare                        |
| swim       | swam       | swum       | nuotare                        |
| swing      | swung      | swung      | pendolare                      |
| <b>T</b>   |            |            |                                |
| take       | took       | taken      | prendere                       |
| teach      | taught     | taught     | insegnare                      |
| tear       | tore       | torn       | strappare                      |
| tell       | told       | told       | dire                           |
| think      | thought    | thought    | pensare                        |
| throw      | threw      | thrown     | gettare                        |
| <b>U</b>   |            |            |                                |
| understand | understood | understood | capire                         |
| <b>W</b>   |            |            |                                |
| wake       | woke       | woken      | svegliare                      |
| wear       | wore       | worn       | indossare                      |
| win        | won        | won        | vincere                        |
| write      | wrote      | written    | scrivere                       |

## List of co-on irregular verbs

| Italiano    | Base form  | Past tense | Past participle |
|-------------|------------|------------|-----------------|
| <b>A</b>    |            |            |                 |
| accendere   | light      | lit        | lit             |
| affondare   | sink       | sank       | sunk            |
| alimentare  | feed       | fed        | fed             |
| alzarsi     | get up     | got up     | got up          |
| andare      | go (goes)  | went       | gone            |
| appendere   | hang       | hung       | hung            |
| appiccicare | stick      | stuck      | stuck           |
| avere       | have (has) | had        | had             |
| <b>B</b>    |            |            |                 |
| battere     | beat       | beat       | beaten          |
| bere        | drink      | drank      | drunk           |
| bruciare    | burn       | burnt      | burnt           |
| <b>C</b>    |            |            |                 |
| cadere      | fall       | fell       | fallen          |
| cantare     | sing       | sang       | sung            |
| capire      | understand | understood | understood      |
| cavalcare   | ride       | rode       | ridden          |
| cercare     | seek       | sought     | sought          |
| chiudere    | shut       | shut       | shut            |
| colpire     | hit        | hit        | hit             |
| combattere  | fight      | fought     | fought          |
| cominciare  | begin      | began      | begun           |
| compitare   | spell      | spelt      | spelt           |
| comprare    | buy        | bought     | bought          |
| condurre    | lead       | led        | led             |
| congelare   | freeze     | froze      | frozen          |
| conoscere   | know       | knew       | known           |
| conservare  | keep       | kept       | kept            |
| correre     | run        | ran        | run             |
| costare     | cost       | cost       | cost            |
| costruire   | build      | built      | built           |
| crescere    | grow       | grew       | grown           |
| curvare     | bend       | bent       | bent            |
| <b>D</b>    |            |            |                 |
| dare        | give       | gave       | given           |
| dimenticare | forget     | forgot     | forgotten       |
| dire        | say        | said       | said            |
| dire        | tell       | told       | told            |
| disegnare   | draw       | drew       | drawn           |
| diventare   | become     | became     | become          |
| dormire     | sleep      | slept      | slept           |
| <b>E</b>    |            |            |                 |

|                                    |                         |                  |                 |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| <b>essere</b>                      | <b>be (am, is, are)</b> | <b>was, were</b> | <b>been</b>     |
| <b>F</b>                           |                         |                  |                 |
| <b>fabricare</b>                   | <b>make</b>             | <b>made</b>      | <b>made</b>     |
| <b>fare</b>                        | <b>do</b>               | <b>did</b>       | <b>done</b>     |
| <b>fare male</b>                   | <b>hurt</b>             | <b>hurt</b>      | <b>hurt</b>     |
| <b>fuggire</b>                     | <b>flee</b>             | <b>fled</b>      | <b>fled</b>     |
| <b>G</b>                           |                         |                  |                 |
| <b>gettare</b>                     | <b>throw</b>            | <b>threw</b>     | <b>thrown</b>   |
| <b>giacere</b>                     | <b>lie</b>              | <b>lay</b>       | <b>lain</b>     |
| <b>guidare</b>                     | <b>drive</b>            | <b>drove</b>     | <b>driven</b>   |
| <b>I</b>                           |                         |                  |                 |
| <b>imparare</b>                    | <b>learn</b>            | <b>learnt</b>    | <b>learnt</b>   |
| <b>incontrare</b>                  | <b>meet</b>             | <b>met</b>       | <b>met</b>      |
| <b>indossare</b>                   | <b>wear</b>             | <b>wore</b>      | <b>worn</b>     |
| <b>insegnare</b>                   | <b>teach</b>            | <b>taught</b>    | <b>taught</b>   |
| <b>L</b>                           |                         |                  |                 |
| <b>lasciare, partire</b>           | <b>leave</b>            | <b>left</b>      | <b>left</b>     |
| <b>leggere</b>                     | <b>read</b>             | <b>read</b>      | <b>read</b>     |
| <b>M</b>                           |                         |                  |                 |
| <b>mangiare</b>                    | <b>eat</b>              | <b>ate</b>       | <b>eaten</b>    |
| <b>mettere</b>                     | <b>put</b>              | <b>put</b>       | <b>put</b>      |
| <b>mordere</b>                     | <b>bite</b>             | <b>bit</b>       | <b>bitten</b>   |
| <b>mostrare</b>                    | <b>show</b>             | <b>showed</b>    | <b>shown</b>    |
| <b>N</b>                           |                         |                  |                 |
| <b>nascondere</b>                  | <b>hide</b>             | <b>hid</b>       | <b>hidden</b>   |
| <b>nuotare</b>                     | <b>swim</b>             | <b>swam</b>      | <b>swum</b>     |
| <b>O</b>                           |                         |                  |                 |
| <b>occuparsi</b>                   | <b>deal</b>             | <b>dealt</b>     | <b>dealt</b>    |
| <b>odorare</b>                     | <b>smell</b>            | <b>smelt</b>     | <b>smelt</b>    |
| <b>P</b>                           |                         |                  |                 |
| <b>pagare</b>                      | <b>pay</b>              | <b>paid</b>      | <b>paid</b>     |
| <b>parlare</b>                     | <b>speak</b>            | <b>spoke</b>     | <b>spoken</b>   |
| <b>pendolare</b>                   | <b>swing</b>            | <b>swung</b>     | <b>swung</b>    |
| <b>pensare</b>                     | <b>think</b>            | <b>thought</b>   | <b>thought</b>  |
| <b>perdere</b>                     | <b>lose</b>             | <b>lost</b>      | <b>lost</b>     |
| <b>perdonare</b>                   | <b>forgive</b>          | <b>forgave</b>   | <b>forgiven</b> |
| <b>permettere</b>                  | <b>let</b>              | <b>let</b>       | <b>let</b>      |
| <b>porre</b>                       | <b>lay</b>              | <b>laid</b>      | <b>laid</b>     |
| <b>porre fissare</b>               | <b>set</b>              | <b>set</b>       | <b>set</b>      |
| <b>portare</b>                     | <b>bring</b>            | <b>brought</b>   | <b>brought</b>  |
| <b>prendere</b>                    | <b>get</b>              | <b>got</b>       | <b>got</b>      |
| <b>prendere</b>                    | <b>take</b>             | <b>took</b>      | <b>taken</b>    |
| <b>prendere al volo o un mezzo</b> | <b>catch</b>            | <b>caught</b>    | <b>caught</b>   |
| <b>prestare</b>                    | <b>lend</b>             | <b>lent</b>      | <b>lent</b>     |

|                              |        |         |           |
|------------------------------|--------|---------|-----------|
| pungere                      | sting  | stung   | stung     |
| puzzare                      | stink  | stank   | stunk     |
| R                            |        |         |           |
| reggere                      | stand  | stood   | stood     |
| rompere                      | break  | broke   | broken    |
| rovinare                     | spoil  | spoilt  | spoilt    |
| rubare                       | steal  | stole   | stolen    |
| S                            |        |         |           |
| saltare                      | spring | sprang  | sprung    |
| scavare                      | dig    | dug     | dug       |
| scegliere                    | choose | chose   | chosen    |
| scommettere                  | bet    | bet     | bet       |
| scopare                      | sweep  | swept   | swept     |
| scoppiare                    | burst  | burst   | burst     |
| scrivere                     | write  | wrote   | written   |
| scuotere                     | shake  | shook   | shaken    |
| sedere                       | sit    | sat     | sat       |
| sentire                      | feel   | felt    | felt      |
| sfregare                     | strike | struck  | struck    |
| Significare                  | mean   | meant   | meant     |
| soffiare                     | blow   | blew    | blown     |
| sognare                      | dream  | dreamt  | dreamt    |
| sorgere, alzarsi             | rise   | rose    | risen     |
| spalmare,diffondere,spargere | read   | read    | read      |
| sparare                      | shoot  | shot    | shot      |
| spedire                      | send   | sent    | sent      |
| spendere                     | spend  | spent   | spent     |
| splendere                    | shine  | shone   | shone     |
| strappare                    | tear   | tore    | torn      |
| suonare, squillare           | ring   | rang    | rung      |
| svegliare                    | wake   | woke    | woken     |
| svegliarsi                   | awake  | awoke   | awaked    |
| T                            |        |         |           |
| tagliare                     | cut    | cut     | cut       |
| tenere                       | hold   | held    | held      |
| trovare                      | find   | found   | found     |
| U                            |        |         |           |
| udire                        | hear   | heard   | heard     |
| V                            |        |         |           |
| vedere                       | see    | saw     | seen      |
| vendere                      | sell   | sold    | sold      |
| venire                       | come   | came    | come      |
| vietare                      | forbid | forbade | forbidden |
| vincere                      | win    | won     | won       |
| volare                       | fly    | flew    | flown     |